

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Crop Progress & Condition



New Jersey



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www.nass.usda.gov/nj Week ending July 26, 2015 Issued weekly on the internet, April - November by the Northeastern Regional Field Office of NASS

nassrfoner@nass.usda.gov Released July 27, 2015

Excellent Week for Field Work: New Jersey had an average of 7.0 days suitable for field work. Due to humidity there were Alternaria, bacterial spotting and other diseases found in gourds, tomatoes and peppers. Vine crops are also affected by Phytophthora blight. The following crops are being planted: snap beans, cilantro, escarole and endive, parsley, sweet corn, collards, cucumbers, summer squash and Swiss chard. The following crops are being harvested: snap beans, Italian flat beans, beets, basil, broccoli, zucchini, cilantro, parsley, cabbage, cantaloupe, collards, sweet corn, cucumbers, summer dandelion, eggplant, kohlrabi, kale, lettuce, radish, leeks, hot and sweet peppers, summer squash, butternut squash, spaghetti squash, Swiss chard, scallions, onions, garlic, tomatoes, peaches, melons and blueberries.

Soil Moisture for Week Ending July 26, 2015

(in percent)

| Item | Very Short | Short | Adequate | Surplus |
|---------|------------|-------|----------|---------|
| TOPSOIL | 5 | 13 | 70 | 12 |
| SUBSOIL | 4 | 6 | 74 | 16 |

Crop Conditions as of July 26, 2015

(in percent)

| Item | Very | Poor | Fair | Good | Excellent | |
|------------|------|------|------|------|-----------|--|
| | Poor | | | | | |
| CORN | 1 | 2 | 13 | 63 | 21 | |
| | | | | | | |
| HAY, | 3 | 4 | 30 | 54 | 9 | |
| ALFALFA | | | | | | |
| HAY, OTHER | 3 | 9 | 39 | 48 | 1 | |
| | | | | | | |
| PASTURE | 3 | 3 | 23 | 32 | 39 | |
| AND RANGE | | | | | | |
| WINTER | 5 | 8 | 22 | 65 | 0 | |
| WHEAT | | | | | | |

Crop Progress as of July 26, 2015 (in percent)

This **Item** Last Last 5 Year Week Week Year Avg. CORN: SILKING 88 52 76 77 71 HAY, ALFALFA: 64 62 46 SECOND CUTTING 99 HAY, OTHER: 98 92 99 FIRST CUTTING HAY, OTHER: 52 35 44 33 SECOND CUTTING SOYBEANS: 14 N/A 47 < 5 BLOOMING WINTER WHEAT: 97 88 N/A N/A **COLORING** WINTER WHEAT: 92 76 93 N/A **MATURE** WINTER WHEAT: 83 N/A 84 96 **HARVESTED** SWEET CORN: 87 54 98 99 **PLANTED** SWEET CORN: 83 53 N/A 94 **EMERGED** BELL PEPPERS: 88 73 92 78 **PLANTED**

July 26, 2015 New Jersey Weekly Weather Summary

| | Last Week Weather Summary | | | | | Accumulation Since April 1, 2015 | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----|---------------|-----|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------------|-------|------|-------|
| | Temperature | | Precipitation | | Precipitation | | GDD Base 50F | | Base 40F | | | |
| Station | Hi | Lo | Avg | DFN | Total | Days | Total | DFN | Days | Total | DFN | Total |
| Andover | 90 | 53 | 73 | +2 | 0.26 | 1 | 13.78 | -2.96 | 41 | 1671 | +334 | 2746 |
| Belvidere_Bridg | 90 | 52 | 72 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 14.99 | -1.25 | 37 | 1523 | +132 | 2590 |
| Cape_May | 93 | 61 | 78 | +2 | 0.06 | 1 | 14.76 | +2.00 | 38 | 2005 | +325 | 3138 |
| Estell_Manor | 91 | 57 | 75 | -2 | 0.25 | 1 | 20.16 | +7.51 | 45 | 1935 | +297 | 3051 |
| Flemington | 94 | 55 | 75 | +1 | 0.02 | 1 | 12.98 | -4.34 | 45 | 1808 | +310 | 2898 |
| Freehold_Marlbo | 95 | 56 | 77 | +3 | 0.00 | 0 | 11.03 | -3.80 | 39 | 1876 | +242 | 2986 |
| Hammonton | 94 | 60 | 77 | +1 | 0.15 | 3 | 18.90 | +3.72 | 55 | 2034 | +281 | 3154 |
| Lakehurst_NAS | 95 | 54 | 76 | -2 | 0.00 | 0 | 12.77 | -0.72 | 45 | 1950 | +256 | 3066 |
| Marlton | 96 | 60 | 78 | +2 | 0.06 | 1 | 14.20 | -0.97 | 45 | 2035 | +266 | 3164 |
| Millville | 93 | 57 | 77 | -1 | 0.00 | 0 | 21.06 | +7.38 | 43 | 2079 | +305 | 3192 |
| Mt_Holly_NWS | 93 | 59 | 76 | 0 | 0.12 | 1 | 12.55 | -3.00 | 42 | 1916 | +207 | 3027 |
| Newark | 98 | 65 | 81 | +4 | 0.01 | 1 | 14.38 | -1.33 | 34 | 2159 | +302 | 3286 |
| New_Brunswick | 95 | 55 | 76 | +2 | 0.16 | 1 | 11.33 | -5.35 | 47 | 1930 | +304 | 3039 |
| Pennsauken | 93 | 61 | 77 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 15.54 | -0.38 | 43 | 2033 | +157 | 3157 |
| Seabrook_Farms | 93 | 60 | 77 | +1 | 0.00 | 0 | 18.66 | +4.04 | 42 | 2087 | +291 | 3211 |
| Sussex_2NW | 93 | 52 | 72 | 0 | 0.16 | 1 | 13.55 | -3.19 | 43 | 1557 | +253 | 2619 |
| Trenton | 94 | 61 | 77 | +3 | 0.00 | 0 | 11.99 | -4.47 | 47 | 2041 | +459 | 3155 |

 $Summary\ based\ on\ NWS\ data.\ DFN = Departure\ From\ Normal.$ Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.

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Reporters Comments, By County

Reporters are from Extension Service (Ext), Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Farm Service Agency (FSA), Conservation District (CD), farmers, commodity specialists, or other knowledgeable individuals.

Atlantic County, Richard VanVranken

Have reached summer fallow period before beginning fall crop planting which will start in earnest next week. Most fall lettuce crops have been seeded in greenhouses for mid-August transplanting.

Cumberland County, Dr. Wesley Kline

Growers are increasing irrigation especially for field crops. Top soil has started to dry out. The biggest concern for growers of vine crops and peppers is Phytophthora blight which has reduced vine crop yields. Peppers in fields that have short rotations or rotated with vine crops are showing the greatest concern for blight. Harvesting continues on snap beans, beets basil, cilantro, parsley, cabbage, cantaloupe, collards, sweet corn, cucumbers, summer dandelion, eggplant, kohlrabi, kale, leeks, peppers, summer squash, butternut squash, spaghetti squash, Swiss chard, green onions, tomatoes, peaches and blueberries. Planting and transplanting continues in snap beans, cilantro, escarole and

endive, parsley, sweet corn, collards, cucumbers, summer squash and Swiss chard.

Mercer County, Meredith Melendez

Harvests in full swing including: Peaches, sweet corn, peppers, eggplant, green beans, Italian flat beans, broccoli, cabbage, zucchini, cucumbers, nectarines, melons, tomatoes, beets, herbs, kale, lettuce, radish, scallions, spinach, summer squash, garlic, onions, hot and sweet peppers.

Monmouth County, Bill Sciarappa

Wet & humid leading to Alternaria/bacterial spot/... other diseases in cucurbits/tomato/pepper.

Salem County, Jasen Berkowitz

Spraying second crop beans, hay work, livestock condition good, milk production average to slightly below due to excessive heat and humidity.